

# HKTA Webinar on Family Office in Hong Kong Supporting organisation: Invest Hong Kong

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# **OVERVIEW**



1

Understand the interaction between Trust Planning and Family Offices

2

Obtain an overview of what is a trust and parties to a trust

3

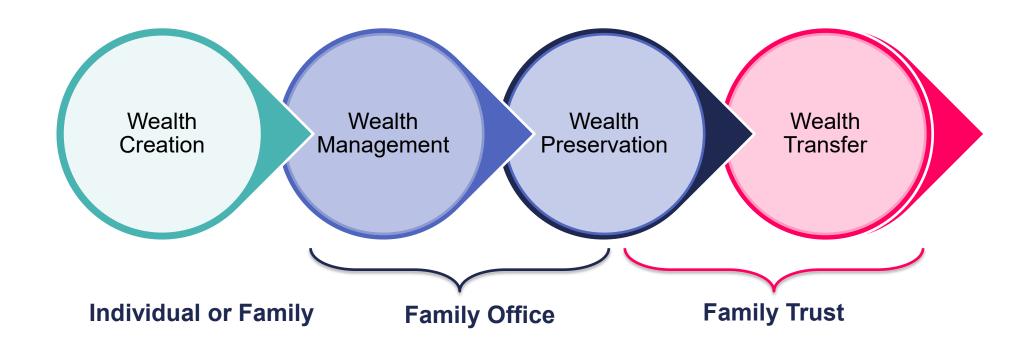
Understand the use of trusts in succession planning and wealth planning for UHNW families





# STAGES OF GROWING WEALTH

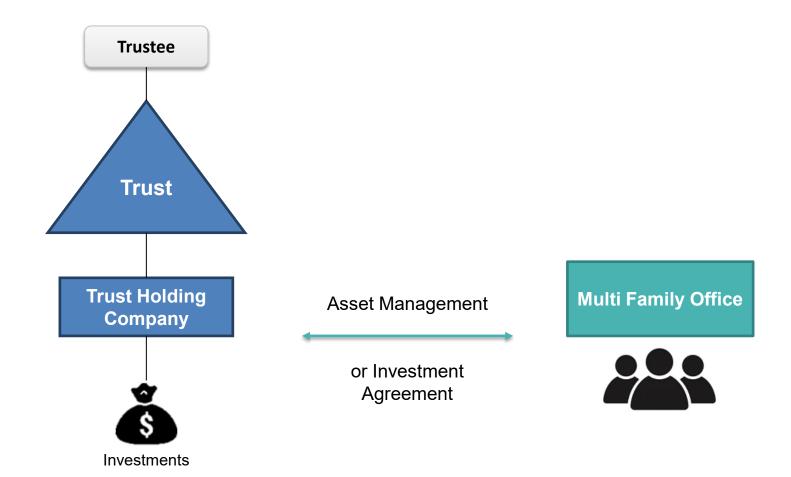




**Sharing of Family Mission, Values and Goals** 

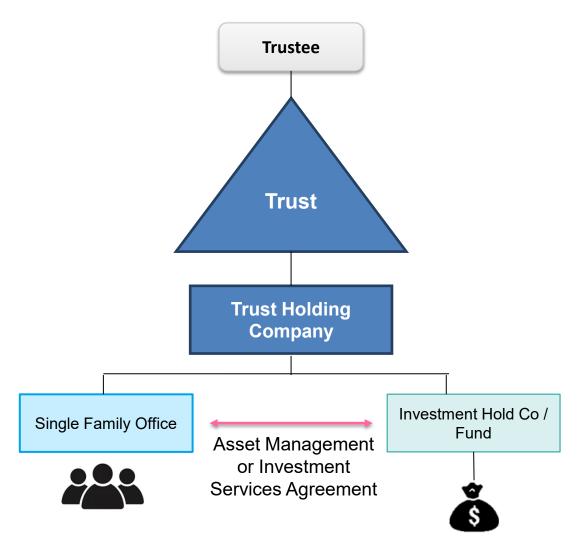
# INTERACTION OF TRUSTS & FAMILY OFFICES





# INTERACTION OF TRUSTS & FAMILY OFFICES





#### <u>Investments</u>

- Private Equity
- Direct Investment
- Hedge Funds
- Alternatives
- Financial Products
- Insurance
- Cash

#### INTERACTION OF TRUSTS & FAMILY OFFICES



#### FO as investment manager for the family wealth

 Typically, trustee appoints FO as asset manager for the trust fund. i.e. FO as the Asset Manager and Family Trust as the Asset Owner.

#### Structurally, FO often owned by the Family Trust

- Who owns the shares in the Family Office company?
- Who funds the FO?

#### FO as coordinator to select and manage professional and financial services providers

- Help family source legal/ tax advisers and trustees to structure, set up and keep trust structure under review
- Manage 3rd party investment managers, custodians and banking relationships and identify investment opportunities for the Trust Fund

#### FO providing secretarial support for the family wealth structure

Maintainence of accounts, books and records for corporate group under the trust

### FO as the eyes and ears of the family, Trustee as the legal owner of the family's wealth

 Works with the Trustee and the family members to implement the Family Constitution; ensuring family governance and corporate governance process and procedures are in place are functioning e.g. selection of directorship for private trust companies or for trust underlying companies.



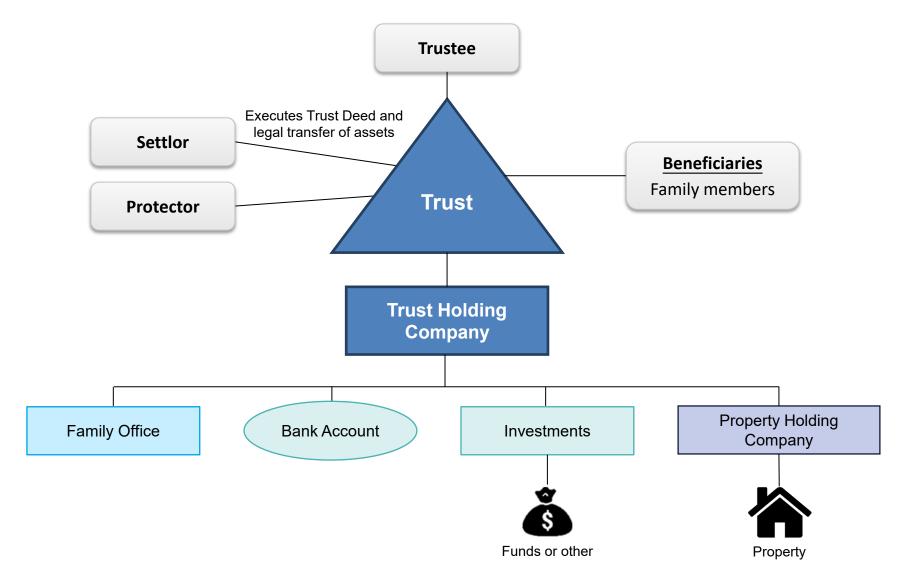
# WHAT IS A TRUST?



Form	Not a legal entity but a legal arrangement
Parties	Settlor (asset contributor)
	Trustee (legal owner, manager)
	Beneficiaries or objects (beneficially entitled)
Essential Characteristic	Legal title of assets passes from settlor to trustee
Needs 3 certainties	Intention: to create the trust
	Subject: the assets
	Objects: who is it for
Structure and types	CAN BE HIGHLY TAILORED AND BESPOKE – IT IS ALL ABOUT THE
	STRUCTURING!

# TYPICAL PRIVATE TRUST STRUCTURE







# WHY DO UHNW FAMILIES USE TRUSTS?



Advantages of a Trust		
Asset Protection	Protection from third party creditors, divorcing spouses, irresponsible heirs	
Avoidance of Probate	Assets within the trust are not subject to probate in the event of the death of the settlor. This is important for people with global assets as probates and lengthy process	
Inheritance tax planning	No death/transfer taxes upon the death of the settlor (because no transfer of title has occurred on passing of the settlor since they are already in trust)	
Intergenerational Wealth Transfer	Tax effective accumulations and flexible distributions	
Family Governance	Legal framework to implement family governance	
Consolidation of Assets for Wealth Owner	Single structure to hold/consolidate various family assets or diversified investments	
Consolidation of Family Businesses	Maintain family control of companies; avoid dilution of controlling shareholding or business interruption on death of controlling shareholder	

# Thank You! Any Questions?

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